# MOONEY AIRCRAFT CORPORATION P.O. Box 72 Kerrville, Texas

FAA APPROVED

# ATRPLANE FLIGHT MANUAL SUPPLEMENT

FOR

MOONEY MODELS M20J & M20K

WITH

KING 150 SERIES FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM

REG.	NO.
SER.	NO.

The information contained in this manual is FAA Approved material which, along with the FAA Approved Airplane Flight Manual, placards and instrument markings, is applicable to the operation of the airplane when modified by the installation of the King 150 Series Automatic Flight Control System as per Mooney Drawing 830125.

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Southwest Region, Forth Worth, TX

DATE, NOV 3 0 1981

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Revision B Date: 8/5/85

# MOONEY MODELS M20J & M20K

# FAA APPROVED

# AUTOPILOT FLIGHT MANUAL SUPPLEMENT

# 006-0396-01

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# LOG OF REVISIONS

Revision Number	Revised Pages	Description of Revision	FAA . Approved*	Date
В	(General Pages) ALL (Specific	Reformatted entire Supplement per King's Revision #3 and 4. Revised data to agree with new illustration nos.	C. J. Stores	8/5/85
	Pages)	Corrected data, Revised data		
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<sup>\*</sup> Calvin L. Stoner, Mgr., Airplane Certification Division

# SECTION I GENERAL

This manual is provided to acquaint the pilot with the limitations as well as normal and emergency operating procedures of the King 150 Series Automatic Flight Control Systems. The limitations presented are pertinent to the operation of the 150 System as installed in the Mooney Models M20J & M20K airplanes; the Flight Control Systems must be operated within the limitations herein specified.

The 150 Series AFCS is certified in this airplane with 2 axis control, pitch and roll as described in Figure 1.

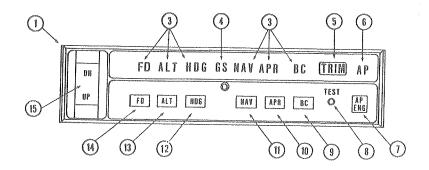
The 150 Series AFCS has an electric pitch trim system which provides autotrim during autopilot operation and manual electric trim for the pilot. The trim system is designed to withstand any single inflight malfunction. Trim faults are visually and aurally annunciated.

A lockout device prevents autopilot engagement until the system has been successfully preflight tested.

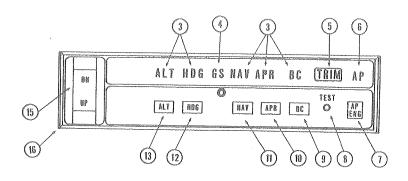
The following conditions will cause the Autopilot to automatically disengage:

- A. Power failure.
- B. Internal Flight Control System failure.
- C. With the KCS 55A Compass System, a loss of compass valid (displaying HDG flag) disengages the Autopilot when a mode using heading information is engaged. With the HDG flag present, the Autopilot may be re-engaged in the basic wings level mode along with any vertical mode.
- D. Roll rates in excess of 14<sup>o</sup> per second will cause the autopilot to disengage except when the CWS switch is held depressed.
- E. Pitch rates in excess of 8° per second will cause the autopilot to disengage except when the CWS switch is held depressed.

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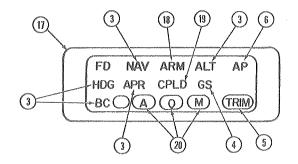
KC 192 AUTOPILOT & FLIGHT DIRECTOR
COMPUTER



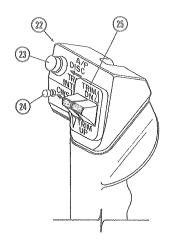
# KC 191 AUTOPILOT COMPUTER

FIGURE 1 KING 150 AUTOPILOT SYSTEM CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

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KA 185 REMOTE MODE ANNUNCIATOR
(OPTIONAL)



AUTOPILOT CONTROL WHEEL SWITCH CAP

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- KFC 150 SYSTEM KC 192 AUTOPILOT COMPUTER Complete Flight Director and Autopilot computer, including system mode annunciators and system controls.
- 2. (Not used)
- 3. MODE ANNUNCIATORS Illuminate when a mode is selected by the corresponding mode selector button (PUSH ON - PUSH OFF).
- 40 GLIDESLOPE (GS) ANNUNCIATOR - Illuminates continuously whenever the autopilot is coupled to the glideslope signal. The GS annunciator will flash if the glideslope signal is lost (GS flag in CDI or absence of glideslope pointers in KI 525A). The autopilot reverts to pitch attitude hold operation. If a valid glideslope signal returns within six seconds, the autopilot will automatically recouple in the GS mode. If the valid signal does not return within six seconds, the autopilot will remain in pitch attitude hold mode until such time that a valid glideslope returns and the aircraft passes thru the glideslope. At that point GS couple will re-occur,
- 5 . TRIM WARNING LIGHT (TRIM) - Illuminates continuously whenever trim power is not on or the system has not been preflight tested. THE TRIM warning light illuminates and is accompanied by an audible warning whenever a manual trim fault is detected. The Manual Trim System is monitored for the Trim Servo running without a command. The TRIM warning light will illuminate and be accompanied by an audible warning whenever an autotrim failure occurs. The autotrim system is monitored for the following failures: trim servo running without a command; trim servo not running when commanded to run; trim servo running in the wrong direction.

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- 6. AUTOPILOT (AP) ANNUNCIATOR Illuminates continuously whenever the autopilot is engaged. Flashes approximately 12 times whenever the autopilot is disengaged (an aural alert will also sound for 2 seconds).
- 7. AUTOPILOT ENGAGE (AP ENG) BUTTON When pushed, engages autopilot if all logic conditions are met. When pushed again, disengages autopilot.
- 8. PREFLIGHT TEST (TEST) BUTTON When momentarily pushed, initiates preflight test sequence which automatically turns on all annunciator lights, tests the roll and pitch rate monitors, tests the autotrim fault monitor, checks the manual trim drive voltage and tests all autopilot valid and dump logic. If the preflight is successfully passed, the AP annunciator light will flash for approximately 6 seconds (an aural tone will also sound simultaneously with the annunciator flashes). The autopilot can not be engaged until the autopilot preflight tests are successfully passed.
- 9. BACK COURSE APPROACH (BC) MODE SELECTOR BUTTON -When pushed will select the Back Course Approach mode. This mode functions identically to the approach mode except that response to LOC signals is reversed. Glideslope coupling is inhibited in the Back Course Approach mode.
- 10. APPROACH (APR) MODE SELECTOR BUTTON When pushed, will select the Approach mode. This mode provides all angle intercept (with MSI) or a fixed angle intercept of 45° (with DG), automatic beam capture and tracking of VOR, RNAV or LOC signals plus Glideslope coupling in the case of an ILS. The tracking gain of the APR mode is greater than the gain in the NAV mode. The APR annunciator on the Autopilot Computer will flash until the automatic capture sequence is initiated. On the KA 185 Remote Mode Annunciator, APR ARM will annunciate until the automatic capture sequence is initiated. At beam capture, APR CPLD will annunciate.

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- 11. NAVIGATION (NAV) MODE SELECTOR BUTTON When pushed will select the Navigation mode. The mode provides all angle intercept (with HSI) or a fixed angle intercept of 45° (with DG), automatic beam capture and tracking of VOR, RNAV or LOC signals. The NAV annunciator on the Autopilot Computer will flash until the automatic capture sequence is initiated. On the KA 185 Remote Mode Annunciator, NAV ARM will annunciate until the automatic capture sequence is initiated. At beam capture, NAV CPLD will annunciate.
- 12. HEADING (HDG) MODE SELECTOR BUTTON When pushed will select the Heading mode, which commands the airplane to turn to and maintain the heading selected by the heading bug on the DG or HSI. A new heading may be selected at any time and will result in the airplane turning to the new heading with a maximum bank angle of about 22°. Selecting HDG mode will cancel NAV, APR or BC track modes.
- 13. ALTITUDE HOLD (ALT) MODE SELECTOR BUTTON When pushed will select the Altitude Hold mode, which commands the airplane to maintain the pressure altitude existing at the moment of selection. Engagement may be accomplished in climb, descent, or level flight. In the APR mode, altitude hold will automatically disengage when the glideslope is captured.
- 14. FLIGHT DIRECTOR (FD) MODE SELECTOR BUTTON When Pushed will select the Flight Director mode (with KC 192 Autopilot Computer only), bringing the Command Bar in view on the KI 256 and will command wings level and pitch attitude hold. The FD mode must be selected prior to Autopilot engagement.
- 15. VERTICAL TRIM CONTROL A spring loaded to center rocker switch which will provide up or down pitch command changes: while in ALT will adjust altitude at rate of about 500 fpm; when not in ALT will adjust pitch attitude at a rate of .7 deg/sec.

Will cancel GS couple. The aircraft must pass through the glideslope again to allow GS recouple.

- 16. KAP 150 SYSTEM KC 191 AUTOPILOT COMPUTER Complete Autopilot computer, including system mode annunciators and system controls.
- 17. KA 185 REMOTE MODE ANNUNCIATOR (OPTIONAL) Provides mode annunciation in the pilots' primary scan area as well as three Marker Beacon lights.
- 18. ARMED (ARM) ANNUNCIATOR Itluminates continuously along with NAV or APR when either the NAV or APR mode selector button is depressed. The ARM annunciator will continue to illuminate until the automatic capture sequence is initiated at which time ARM will extinguish and CPLD will annunciate.
- 19. COUPLED (CPLD) ANNUNCIATOR Illuminates continuously along with NAV or APR at the initiation of automatic beam capture sequence in either the NAV or APR modes. Normally the CPLD condition follows an ARM condition but may be entered into directly if the beam capture criteria is met when NAV or APR is selected.
- 20. REMOTE MARKER BEACON LIGHTS Remote Airway, Outer and Middle Marker Beacon lights driven by the Marker Beacon receiver.
- 21. (Not used)
- 22. AUTOPILOT CONTROL WHEEL SWITCH CAP Switch assembly mounted on the pilot's control wheel associated with the autopilot and manual electric trim systems.
- 23. AUTOPILOT DISCONNECT/TRIM INTERRUPT (A/P DISC/TRIM INTER) Switch - When depressed will disengage the autopilot and cancel all operating Flight Director modes. When depressed and held will interrupt all

# FIGURE 1 KING 150 AUTOPILOT SYSTEM CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

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SECTION I GENERAL

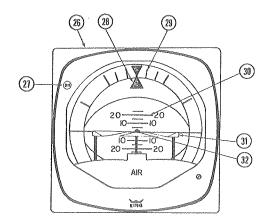
> electric trim power (stop trim motion), disengage the autopilot and cancel all operating Flight Director modes.

- 24. CONTROL WHEEL STEERING (CWS) BUTTON When depressed, allows pilot to manually control the aircraft (disengages the pitch and roll servos) without cancellation of any of the selected modes. Will engage the Flight Director mode if not previously engaged. Automatically synchronizes the Flight Director/Autopilot to the pitch attitude present when the CWS switch is released, or to the present pressure altitude when operating in the ALT hold mode. Will cancel GS couple. The aircraft must pass through the glideslope again to allow GS recouple.
- 25. MANUAL ELECTRIC TRIM CONTROL SWITCHES A split switch unit in which the left half provides power to engage the trim servo clutch and the right half to control the direction of motion of the trim servo motor. Both halves of the split trim switch must be actuated in order for the manual trim to coperate in the desired direction. When the autopilot is engaged, operation of the manual electric trim will automatically disconnect the autopilot.
- 26. KI 256 FLIGHT COMMAND INDICATOR (FCI) Displays airplane attitude as a conventional attitude gyro and displays commands for flight director operation. The gyro is air driven.
- 27. DECISION HEIGHT (DH) ANNUNCIATOR LIGHT Optional light for use with the aircraft's optional radar altimeter.

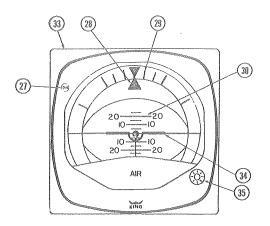
# FIGURE 1 KING 150 AUTOPILOT SYSTEM CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

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KI 256 FLIGHT COMMAND INDICATOR

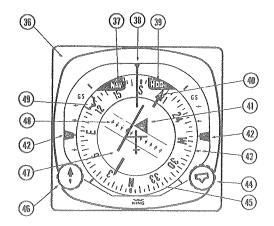


KG 258 VERTICAL GYRO

FIGURE 1 KING 150 AUTOPILOT SYSTEM CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

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KI 525A HSI

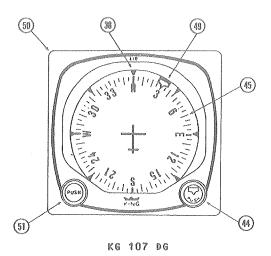
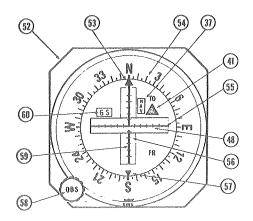


FIGURE 1 KING 150 AUTOPILOT SYSTEM CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

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KI 204/206 VOR/LOC/GS INDICATOR

- 28. ROLL ATTITUDE INDEX Displays airplane roll attitude with respect to the roll attitude scale.
- 29. ROLL ATTITUDE SCALE Scale marked at 0, ±10,20,30,60 and 90 degrees.
- 30. PITCH ATTITUDE SCALE Moves with respect to the symbolic airplane to present pitch attitude. Scale graduated at 0,  $\pm$ 5,10,15,20 and 25 degrees.
- 31. COMMAND BAR Displays computed steering commands referenced to the symbolic airplane. The command bar is visible only when FD mode is selected. The command bar will be biased out of view whenever the system is invalid or a flight Director mode is not engaged.

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- 32. FCI SYMBOLIC AIRPLANE Airplane pitch and roll attitude is displayed by the relationship between the fixed symbolic airplane and the movable background.
  - During flight director operation, the symbolic airplane is flown to align it with the command bar to satisfy the flight director commands.
- 33. KG 258 VERTICAL GYRO Displays airplane attitude as a conventional attitude gyro. The gyro is air driven.
- 34. SYMBOLIC AIRPLANE Serves as a stationary symbol of the aircraft. Aircraft pitch and roll attitudes are displayed by the relationship between the fixed symbolic aircraft and the movable background.
- 35. SYMBOLIC AIRCRAFT ALIGNMENT KNOB Provides manual positioning of the symbolic aircraft for level flight under various load conditions.
- 36. KI 525A HORIZONTAL SITUATION INDICATOR (HSI) provides a pictorial presentation of aircraft deviation relative to VOR radials or localizer beams. It also displays glideslope deviations and gives heading reference with respect to magnetic north.
- 37. NAV FLAG Flag is in view when the NAV receiver signal is inadequate. When a NAV flag is present in the navigation indicator (CDI or KI 525A) the autopilot operation is not affected. The pilot must monitor the navigation indicators for NAV flags to insure that the Autopilot and/or Flight pirector are tracking valid navigation information.
- 38. LUBBER LINE Indicates aircraft magnetic heading on compass card (45).

- 39. HEADING WARNING FLAG (HDG) When flag is in view the heading display is invalid. If a HDG flag appears and a lateral mode (HDG, NAV, APR or APR BC) is selected, the Autopilot will be disengaged. The Autopilot may be re-engaged in the basic wings level mode along with any vertical mode. The CWS switch would be used to manually maneuver the aircraft laterally.
- 40. COURSE BEARING POINTER Indicates selected VOR course or localizer course on compass card (45). The selected VOR radial or localizer reading remains set on the compass card when the compass card (45) rotates.
- 41. TO/FROM INDICATOR FLAG Indicates direction of VOR station relative to selected course.
- 42. DUAL GLIDESLOPE POINTERS Indicate on glidestope scale (43) aircraft displacement from glidestope beam center. Glidestope pointers in view indicate a usable glidestope signal is being received.
- 43. GLIDESLOPE SCALES Indicate displacement from glideslope beam center. A glideslope deviation bar displacement of 2 dots, represents full scale (0.7°) deviation above or below glideslope beam centerline.
- 44. HEADING SELECTOR KNOB ( ) Positions heading bug (49) on compass card (45) by rotating the heading selector knob. The Bug rotates with the compass card.
- 45. COMPASS CARD Rotates to display heading of airplane with reference to lubber line (38) on HSI or DG.
- 46. COURSE SELECTOR KNOB Positions course bearing pointer (40) on the compass card (45) by rotating the course selector knob.

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### SECTION I GENERAL

- 47. COURSE DEVIATION BAR (D-BAR) The center portion of omni bearing pointer moves laterally to pictorially indicate the relationship of aircraft to the selected course. It indicates degrees of angular displacement from VOR radials and localizer beams, or displacement in nautical miles from RNAV courses.
- 48. COURSE DEVIATION SCALE A course deviation bar displacement of 5 dots represents full scale (VOR =  $\pm 10^\circ$ , LOC =  $\pm 2^\circ$ , RNAV = 5NM, RNAV APR = 1 1/4NM) deviation from beam centerline.
- 49. HEADING BUG Moved by knob (44) to select desired heading.
- 50. KG 107 NON-SLAVED DIRECTIONAL GYRO (DG) Provides a stable visual indication of aircraft heading to the pilot. The gyro is air driven.
- 51. GYRO ADJUSTMENT KNOB (PUSH) When pushed in, allows the pilot to manually rotate the gyro compass card (45) to correspond with the magnetic heading indicated by the magnetic compass. The unstaved compass card must be manually reset periodically to compensate for precessional errors in the gyro.
- 52. KI 204/206 VOR/LOC/GLIDESLOPE INDICATOR Provides rectilinear display of VOR/LOC and Glidelope deviation.
- 53. COURSE INDEX Indicates selected VOR course.
- 54. COURSE CARD Indicates selected VOR course under course index.
- 55. GLIDESLOPE DEVIATION NEEDLE Indicates deviation from ILS glideslope.
- 56. GLIDESLOPE SCALE Indicates displacement from glideslope beam center. A glideslope deviation needle displacement of 5 dots, represents full

# FIGURE 1 KING 150 AUTOPILOT SYSTEM CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

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scale  $(0.7^{\circ})$  deviation above or below glideslope beam centerline.

- 57. RECIPROCAL COURSE INDEX Indicates reciprocal of selected VOR course.
- 58. OMNI BEARING SELECTOR (OBS) KNOB Rotates course card to selected course.
- 59. COURSE DEVIATION NEEDLE Indicates course deviation from selected omni course or localizer centerline.
- 60. GLIDESLOPE (GS) FLAG Flag is in view when the GS receiver signal is inadequate.

# FIGURE 1 KING 150 AUTOPILOT SYSTEM CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

The airplane MASTER SWITCH function is unchanged and can be used in an emergency to shut off electrical power to all flight control systems while the problem is isolated.

The RADIO MASTER switch supplies power to the avionics bus bar of the radio circuit breakers and the autopilot circuit breaker.

The following circuit breakers are used to protect the following elements of the King 150 Series Autopilot:

LABEL	FUNCTION			
AUTOPILOT	Supplies power to the KC 192 or the KC 191 Computer, the autopilot pitch and roll servos, and the Elev Trim Switch/Circuit Breaker.			
RADIO MASTER	Switch/circuit breaker supplies power to the avionics bus.			
ELEV TRIM	Switch/circuit breaker supplies power to the autotrim and manual electric pitch trim systems.			
HSI	Supplies power to the optional KCS 55A Compass System.			

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### SECTION II LIMITATIONS

- A. During autopilot operation, a pilot with seat belt fastened must be seated at the left pilot position.
- B. The autopilot must be OFF during takeoff and landing.
- C. The system is approved for Category I operation only (Approach mode selected).
- D. Do not operate autopilot with flaps extended beyond the take-off position.
- E. Autopilot airspeed limitations: Maximum 180 KIAS; minimum 80 KIAS.

# NOTE

IN ACCORDANCE WITH FAA RECOMMENDATION, USE OF "ALTITUDE HOLD" MODE IS NOT RECOMMENDED DURING OPERATION IN SEVERE TURBULENCE.

Placards:

NONE

# SECTION III EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

- In case of Autopilot malfunction: (Accomplish Items 1 and 2 simultaneously.)
  - Airplane Control Wheel GRASP FIRMLY and regain aircraft control.
  - A/P DISC/TRIM INTER switch PRESS and HOLD.
- 8. In case of Electric Trim Malfunction (either manual electric or autotrim):
  - A/P DISC/TRIM INTER switch PRESS and HOLD throughout recovery.
  - 2. ELEV TRIM switch - OFF.
  - 3. Aircraft RETRIM manually.

### CAUTION

WHEN DISCONNECTING THE AUTOPILOT AFTER A TRIM MALFUNCTION, HOLD THE CONTROL WHEEL FIRMLY; UP TO 45 POUNDS OF FORCE ON THE CONTROL WHEEL MAY BE NECESSARY TO HOLD THE AIRCRAFT LEVEL.

Maximum Altitude losses due to autopilot malfunction:

Configuration	Alt Loss
Cruise, Climb, Descent	400°
Maneuvering	90°
APPR	90°

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# SECTION IV . NORMAL PROCEDURES

- A. PREFLIGHT (Perform prior to each flight)
  - GYROS Allow 3-4 minutes for gyros to come up to speed.
  - 2. RADIO MASTER ON
  - 3. ELEV TRIM ON
  - 4. PREFLIGHT TEST Button PRESS momentarily and NOTE:
    - a. All annunciator lights on (TRIM annunciator flashing).
    - b. After approximately 5 seconds, all annunciator lights off except AP which will flash approximately 12 times and then remain off.

#### NOTE

IF TRIM WARNING LIGHT STAYS ON THEN THE AUTOTRIM DID NOT PASS PREFLIGHT TEST. THE AUTOPILOT CIRCUIT BREAKER SHOULD BE PULLED. (THE AUTOPILOT AND MANUAL ELECTRIC TRIM WILL BE INOPERATIVE).

- 5. MANUAL ELECTRIC TRIM TEST as follows:
  - a. Actuate left side of split switch unit to the fore and aft positions. The trim wheel should not move on its own. Rotate the trim wheel manually against the engaged clutch to check the pilot's trim overpower capability.
  - b. Actuate right side of split switch unit to the fore and aft positions. Trim wheel should not move on its own and normal trim wheel force is required to move it manually.
  - c. Press the A/P DISC/TRIM INTER switch down and hold. Manual Electric Trim should not operate either nose up or nose down.
- FLIGHT DIRECTOR (KFC 150 Only) ENGAGE by pressing FD or CWS button.

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- .7. AP ENG Button PRESS to engage autopilot.
- 8. Flight Controls MOVE fore, aft, left & right to verify that the autopilot can be overpowered.
  - A/P DISC/TRIM INTER switch PRESS. Verify that the autopilot disconnects and all flight director modes are canceled.
- 10. TRIM SET to take off position.

### B. AUTOPILOT OPERATION

1. Before takeoff

A/P DISC/TRIM INTER switch - PRESS.

- 2. Inflight Autopilot Engagement
  - a. FD Mode Selector Button (KFC 150 Only) -PRESS.
  - b. AP ENG Button PRESS. Note AP annunciator on. If no other modes are selected the autopilot will operate in wings level and pitch attitude hold.

### CAUTION

DO NOT HELP THE AUTOPILOT AS THE AUTOPILOT WILL RUN THE PITCH TRIM TO OPPOSE YOUR HELP.

- 3. Climb or Descent
  - a. Using CWS
    - CWS Button PRESS and MOVE aircraft nose to the desired attitude.
    - 2) CWS Button RELEASE. Autopilot will maintain aircraft pitch attitude up to the pitch limits of +15° or -10°.
  - b. Using Vertical Trim

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### SECTION IV NORMAL PROCEDURES

- 1) VERTICAL TRIM Control PRESS either up or down to modify aircraft attitude at a rate of .7 deg/sec up to the pitch limits of  $\pm 15^{\circ}$  or  $\pm 10^{\circ}$ .
- 2) VERTICAL TRIM Control ~ RELEASE when desired aircraft attitude is reached. The autopilot will maintain the desired pitch attitude.

### 4. Altitude Hold

- a. ALT Mode Selector Button PRESS. Note ALT mode annunciator ON. Autopilot will maintain the selected pressure altitude.
- b. Change selected altitudes
  - Using CWS (recommended for altitude changes greater than 100 ft.)
    - a) CWS Button PRESS and fly aircraft to desired pressure altitude.
    - b) CWS Button RELEASE when desired pressure altitude is reached. The autopilot will maintain the desired pressure altitude.
  - Using Vertical Trim (Recommended for altitude changes less than 100 ft.)
    - a) VERTICAL TRIM Control PRESS either up or down. Vertical Trim will seek an altitude rate of change of about 500 fpm.
    - b) VERTICAL TRIM Control RELEASE when desired pressure altitude is reached. The autopitot will maintain the desired pressure altitude.

# 5. Heading Changes

a. Manual Heading Changes

- CWS Button PRESS and MANEUVER aircraft to the desired heading.
- CWS Button ~ RELEASE. Autopilot will maintain aircraft in wings level attitude.

#### NOTE

AIRCRAFT HEADING MAY CHANGE IN THE WINGS LEVEL MODE DUE TO AN AIRCRAFT OUT OF TRIM CONDITION.

- b. Heading Hold
  - HEADING Selector Knob SET BUG to desired heading.
  - 2) HDG Mode Selector Button PRESS. Note HDG mode annunciator ON. Autopilot will automatically turn the aircraft to the selected heading.
- c. Command Turns (Heading Hold mode ON)
  - HEADING Selector Knob MOVE BUG to the desired heading. Autopilot will automatically turn the aircraft to the new selected heading.
- 6. NAV Coupling
  - a. When equipped with HSI.
    - Course Bearing Pointer SET to desired course.

### NOTE

WHEN EQUIPPED WITH NAV 1/NAV 2 SWITCHING AND NAV 2 IS SELECTED, SET OBS TO THE DESIRED COURSE.

HEADING Selector Knob - SET BUG to provide desired intercept angle.

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### SECTION IV NORMAL PROCEDURES

- 3) NAV Mode Selector Button PRESS.
  - a) If the Course Deviation Bar is greater than 2 to 3 dots: the aircraft will continue in HDG mode (or wings level if HDG not selected) with the NAV annunciator flashing; when the computed capture point is reached the HDG will disengage, the NAV annunciator will illuminate steady and the selected course will be automatically captured and tracked.
  - b) If the D-Bar is less than 2 to 3 dots: the HDG mode will disengage upon selecting NAV mode; the NAV annunciator will illuminate steady and the capture/track sequence will automatically begin.
- b. When equipped with DG
  - 1) OBS Knob SELECT desired course.
  - 2) NAV Mode Selector Button PRESS.
  - HEADING Selector Knob ROTATE BUG to agree with OBS course.

### NOTE

WHEN NAV IS SELECTED, THE LATERAL OPERATING MODE WILL CHANGE FROM HDG (IF SELECTED) TO WINGS LEVEL FOR 5 SECONDS. A 45° INTERCEPT ANGLE WILL THEN BE AUTOMATICALLY ESTABLISHED BASED ON THE POSITION OF THE BUG.

a) If the D-Bar is greater than 2 to 3 dots: the autopilot will annunciate HDG mode (unless HDG not selected) and NAV flashing; when the computed capture point is reached the HDG annunciator will go out, the NAV annunciator will illuminate steady and the selected course will be automatically captured and tracked.

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- b) If the D-Bar is less than 2 to 3 dots: the HDG mode will disengage upon selecting NAV mode; the NAV annunciator will illuminate steady and the capture/track sequence will automatically begin.
- 7. Approach (APR) Coupling
  - a. When equipped with HSI
    - COURSE Bearing Pointer SET to desired course.

#### NOTE

WHEN EQUIPPED WITH NAV 1/NAV 2 SWITCHING AND NAV 2 IS SELECTED, SET OBS TO THE DESIRED COURSE.

- HEADING Selector Knob SET BUG to provide desired intercept angle.
- 3) APR Mode Selector Button PRESS.
  - a) If the Course Deviation Bar is greater than 2 to 3 dots: the aircraft will continue in HDG mode (or wings level if HDG not selected) with the APR annunciator flashing; when the computed capture point is reached the HDG will disengage, the APR annunciator will illuminate steady and the selected course will be automatically captured and tracked.
  - b) If the D-Bar is less than 2 to 3 dots: the HDG mode will disengage upon selecting APR mode; the APR annunciator will illuminate steady and the capture/track sequence will automatically begin.

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- b. When equipped with DG
  - OBS Knob SELECT desired approach course.
  - 2) APR Mode Selector Button PRESS.
  - HEADING Selector Knob ROTATE Bug to agree with OBS course.

#### NOTE

WHEN APR IS SELECTED, THE LATERAL OPERATING MODE WILL CHANGE FROM HDG (IF SELECTED) TO WINGS LEVEL FOR 5 SECONDS. A 45 INTERCEPT ANGLE WILL THEN BE AUTOMATICALLY ESTABLISHED BASED ON THE POSITION OF THE BUG.

- a) If the D-Bar is greater than 2 to 3 dots: the autopilot will annunciate HDG mode (unless HDG not selected) and APR flashing; when the computed capture point is reached the HDG annunciator will go out, the APR annunciator will illuminate steady and the selected course will be automatically captured and tracked.
- b) If the D-Bar is less than 2 to 3 dots: the HDG mode will disengage upon selecting APR mode; the APR annunciator will illuminate steady and the capture/track sequence will automatically begin.
- 8. BC Approach Coupling
  - a. When equipped with HSI
    - COURSE Bearing Pointer SET to the ILS front course inbound heading.

#### NOTE

WHEN EQUIPPED WITH NAV 1/NAV 2 SWITCHING AND NAV 2 IS SELECTED, SET OBS TO THE ILS FRONT COURSE INBOUND HEADING.

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- HEADING Selector Knob SET BUG to provide desired intercept angle.
- 3) BC Mode Selector Button PRESS.
  - a) If the Course Deviation Bar is greater than 2 to 3 dots: the aircraft will continue in HDG mode (or wings level if MDG selected) with BC annunciated steady and APR annunciator flashing; when the computed capture point is reached the HDG will disengage, and the BC and APR annunciators will illuminate steady and the selected course will be automatically captured and tracked.
  - b) If the D-Bar is less than 2 to 3 dots: the HDG mode will disengage upon selecting BC mode; the APR BC annunciator will illuminate steady and the capture/track sequence will automatically begin.
- b. When equipped with DG
  - OBS Knob SELECT the ILS front course inbound heading.
  - 2) BC Mode Selector Button PRESS.
  - HEADING Selector Knob ROTATE Bug to the ILS front course inbound heading.

### NOTE

WHEN BC IS SELECTED, THE LATERAL OPERATING MODE WILL CHANGE FROM HDG (IF SELECTED) TO WINGS LEVEL FOR 5 SECONDS. A 45 INTERCEPT ANGLE WILL THEN BE ESTABLISHED BASED ON THE POSITION OF THE BUG.

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- If the D-Bar is greater than 2 to 3 a) the autopilot will annunciate HDG (unless HDG not selected) and BC modes with APR flashing; when the computed capture point is reached the HDG annun-ciator will go out, the BC and APR annunciators will illuminate steady and the selected course will be automatically captured and tracked.
- 6) If the D-Bar is less than 2 to 3 dots: the HDG mode will disengage upon selecting BC mode; the BC and APR annunciators will illuminate steady and the capture/track sequence will automatically begin.
- 9. Glidestope Coupling

### NOTE

GLIDESLOPE COUPLING IS INHIBITED WHEN OPERATING IN NAV APR BC MODES. GLIDESLOPE COUPLING OCCURS AUTOMATICALLY IN THE APR MODE.

- APR Mode ENGAGED. 8 .
- b. At glideslope centering - NOTE 68 annunciator ON.

#### NOTE

AUTOPILOT CAN CAPTURE GLIDESLOPE FROM ABOVE OR BELOW THE BEAM WHILE OPERATING IN EITHER PITCH ATTITUDE HOLD OR ALT HOLD MODES.

- 10. Missed Approach
  - A/P DISC/TRIM INTER switch PRESS to a . disengage AP.
  - MISSED APPROACH EXECUTE.

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- c. CWS Button PRESS (KFC 150 ONLY) as desired to activate FD mode during Go-Around maneuver.
- d. AP ENG Button PRESS (if AP operation is desired). Note AP annunciator ON.

#### NOTE

IF IT IS DESIRED TO TRACK THE ILS COURSE OUTBOUND AS PART OF THE MISSED APPROACH PROCEDURE, USE THE NAV MODE TO PREVENT INADVERTANT GS COUPLING.

11. Before Landing

A/P DISC/TRIM INTER switch — PRESS to disengage AP.

C. FLIGHT DIRECTOR OPERATION (KFC 150 Systems Only)

#### NOTE

THE FLIGHT DIRECTOR MODES OF OPERATION ARE THE SAME AS THOSE USED FOR AUTOPILOT OPERATIONS EXCEPT THE AUTOPILOT IS NOT ENGAGED AND THE PILOT MUST MANEUVER THE AIRCRAFT TO SATISFY THE FLIGHT DIRECTOR COMMANDS.

# SECTION V PERFORMANCE

No change.

### SECTION VI THRU X

No change.

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